

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	0.397	0.459	0.707	0.825
Female adults	0.157	0.184	0.308	0.388
All youth, ages 0-14	0.176	0.180	0.180	0.183
Female youth	0.086	0.088	0.088	0.089

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	18165
1980	17736
1985	12275
1990	12479
1995	13622
2000	12610

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 2001		Youth (15-19 Year Olds), 1995		Physicians, 1994	
Males	17.1	Males	7.8	Males	26.6
Females	3.1	Females	0.8	Females	6.9

Adult: Smoking data from the Ministry of Cabinet Affairs/Central Statistics Organization; Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.

Youth: Smoking data from the Bahrain Family Health Survey; Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.

Health professional: Smoking any tobacco product daily or occasionally at the time of the study among primary health care physicians in the Family Practice Residency Program; Hamadeh, R.R. (1999). Smoking habits of primary health care physicians in Bahrain. *Journal of the Royal Society of Health* 119(1): 36-39.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	637	1436	859	1022	1003
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	259	1039	18	12	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	429	234	100	120	113
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	259 (0.06%)	5 (0.00%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	\$1.32	0.50

Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	-
Sales tax	-
Import duty	-

Source: No data available

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	27	101.7	13	48.2	35+	Ischemic heart disease	121	297.2	47	182.7	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	4	10.7	3	10.2	35+	Stroke	48	171.1	35	141.1	35+
Respiratory disease	8	38.3	6	25.8	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	55	159.3	33	125.6	35+
						All causes	1840	5677.4	1372	5291.5	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages				X
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching	X				Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)				X	Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights				X					
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.