

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	3.239	3.333	7.007	13.476
Female adults	1.698	1.758	3.537	6.730
All youth, ages 0-14	2.840	3.023	5.384	6.742
Female youth	1.419	1.510	2.676	3.338

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	430
1980	502
1985	530
1990	550
1995	519
2000	501

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (19 Years & Older), 1995		Youth (16-24 Year Olds), 1996		Health Professionals	
Males	15.6	Males	14.7	Males	-
Females	11.4	Females	7.8	Females	-
		Overall	12.4	Overall	-

Adult: Smokers among university students at the University of Burundi, Bujumbura; Mahwenya, P. (1998). *Analyse de la situation actuelle du tabagisme au Burundi*. Organisation Mondiale de la Sante. Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: Smokers among students in secondary instruction school, Bujumbura; Mahwenya, P. (1998). *Analyse de la situation actuelle du tabagisme au Burundi*. Organisation Mondiale de la Sante. Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	90	44	-	1	1
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	40	-	-	14
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	201	-	-	113
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	4 (-)	- (-)	724 (-)	44 (0.01%)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	123	384	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	586	3400	4000	600	350
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	900 (0.05%)	3300 (0.15%)	4000 (0.19%)	705 (0.03%)	360 (0.02%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	46	114	181	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	-	-

Source: No data available

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	11%
Sales tax	15%
Import duty	100%
Imports from COMESA countries are duty free	

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	25	9.4	29	7.1	45+	Ischemic heart disease	–	–	–	–	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	65	23.4	64	15.6	45+	Stroke	–	–	–	–	
Respiratory disease	–	–	–	–		Other diseases of the circulatory system	–	–	–	–	
						All causes	–	–	–	–	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places			X						

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.