

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	30.621	34.494	65.839	125.921
Female adults	15.560	17.492	32.862	62.789
All youth, ages 0-14	24.764	28.414	47.578	60.531
Female youth	12.352	14.157	23.582	30.031

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	329
1980	355
1985	275
1990	306
1995	295
2000	328

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 2002

Current	4.69
Regular	1.82
Lifetime	9.6

Youth, 1997-1998

All youth	11.8
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Health Professionals, 1985

Males	12.8
Females	2.1
Overall	8.8

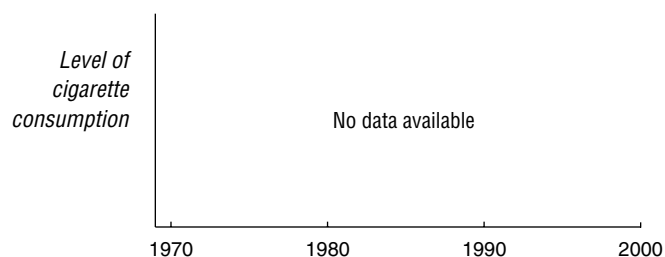
Adult: Current smokers in Jimma Town; Balcha, L., Lemma, I. and Worku, S. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and its socioeconomic impacts on individuals and family in Jimma Town. (unpublished); Information provided by I. Lemma, Jimma Institute of Health Sciences.

Youth: Daily smoking among students in grades 9-12, measured by Mebratu Bejiga, Senior Medical Student in "Prevalence of poly drug abuse among Jiren senior secondary school" (unpublished); Information provided by I. Lemma, Jimma Institute of Health Sciences.

Health professional: Daily cigarette smoking among physicians, nurses and paramedical personnel with an average age of 30 years in the Gondar Region; Zein, Z.A. (1987). Cigarette smoking among Ethiopian health professionals and students. *New York State Journal of Medicine* 87(8): 433-435.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	11	76
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	673	685
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	2 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	870	1458	2258	1583	1931
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	3500	3000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	5000 (0.02%)	4500 (0.01%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	868	987	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	-
Foreign brand	-	-

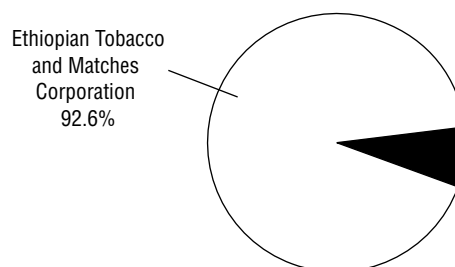
Source: No data available

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	150%
Sales tax	12%
Import duty	50%

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: TMA

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	233	5.9	465	12.1	45+	Ischemic heart disease	–	–	–	–	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	689	20.1	696	17.7	45+	Stroke	–	–	–	–	
Respiratory disease	–	–	–	–		Other diseases of the circulatory system	–	–	–	–	
						All causes	–	–	–	–	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee			X	
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities			X		Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.