

## Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	3.158	3.734	7.175	10.029
Female adults	1.580	1.871	3.609	5.064
All youth, ages 0-14	2.466	2.682	2.931	2.816
Female youth	1.211	1.317	1.435	1.377

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

## Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	1948
1980	2327
1985	2162
1990	2166
1995	2232
2000	2250

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

### Adult (18 Years & Older), 1988

Males	36
Females	11
Overall	24

### Youth, 1996

All youth	2
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### Health Professionals

Males	-
Females	-
Overall	-

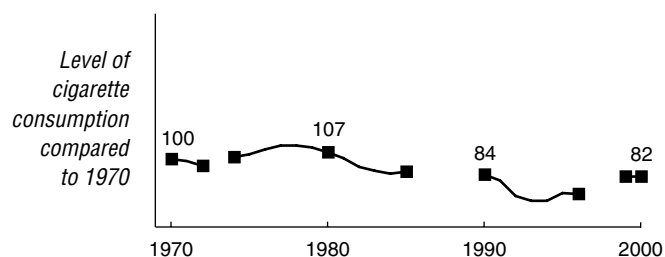
Adult: Current smoking in urban areas; Gallup Organization, Inc. (1988). *The incidence of smoking in Central and Latin America*. Conducted for the American Cancer Society.

Youth: Daily smokers among fifth and sixth grade students in the Los Pinos area, near Tegucigalpa; Hamner, R.T. and Stumpf, S. (2001). Survey of smoking knowledge, attitudes and practice in school children in Honduras. *Family Practice* 18(6): 627-628.

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1250	1679
1980	1289	2427
1990	1019	2718
1995	772	2437
2000	1044	3897

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	413	30	28	28	78
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	78	-	1	1836
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	104	281	490	1197	4770
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	2181 (1.33%)	4566 (1.68%)	648 (0.36%)	590 (0.18%)	3344 (0.68%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1266	2475	2690	2410	5655
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	5434	7303	5198	6758	5035
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	4493 (0.15%)	9605 (0.29%)	7200 (0.22%)	9638 (0.28%)	11214 (0.38%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	2848	3409	-

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.78	12.00

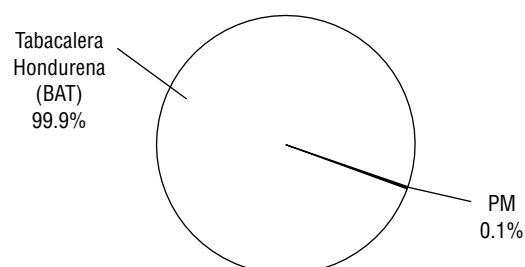
Source: TJI, 2001

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Sales tax	30% consumption tax
Sales tax	15%
Import duty	55%; duty free: CACM countries
Other import duties	0.5%

Source: ERC

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	305	78.0	125	28.5	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	38	9.7	16	3.8	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations				X	Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)				X					
Smoking in private worksites			X						
Smoking in educational facilities	X								
Smoking in health care facilities	X								
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis				X					
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights		X							
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion	X		
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions			X

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.