

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	131.800	146.860	210.213	249.301
Female adults	66.122	73.658	105.610	126.645
All youth, ages 0-14	65.822	65.232	62.699	62.034
Female youth	32.379	32.056	30.770	30.302

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	1115
1980	1461
1985	1734
1990	2234
1995	3006
2000	2942

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 2001		Youth, 2000		Medical Students, 1985	
Males	69	Males	36.7	Males	8
Females	3	Females	5	Females	1
Overall	33.8	Overall	22		

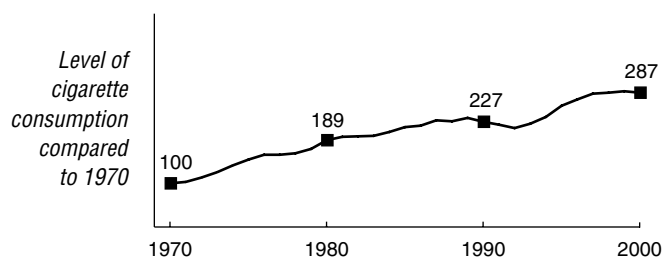
Adult: Current smoking data from the Indonesia Health Survey (SURKENAS) 2001; Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, grades 1-3 in Jakarta; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Indonesia - Jakarta GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm. (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old in Jakarta; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control 11*: 252-270.

Health professional: Daily tobacco smoking among first and final-year medical students in two large centers; Tessier, J.F., Freour, P., Belougne, D. and Crofton, J. (1992). Smoking habits and attitudes of medical students toward smoking and antismoking campaigns in nine Asian countries. *Journal of Epidemiology 21*(2): 298-304.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	469	32583
1980	942	84378
1990	1145	133743
1995	1191	156980
2000	1434	210525

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	53	602	16	427	562
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	124	21573	29647	22504
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	3950	19985	26545	47954	34248
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	16828 (1.98%)	28339 (0.27%)	17401 (0.23%)	21989 (0.14%)	35658 (0.12%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	32530	83900	155300	186200	232467
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	76666	85487	156432	140169	135578
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	170044 (0.44%)	141225 (0.37%)	235866 (0.52%)	216148 (0.51%)	168688 (0.38%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	132000	158700	204921	344710	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.73	6,500.00
Foreign brand	\$0.70	6,250.00

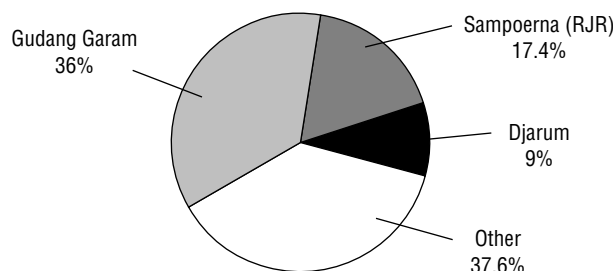
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	4%-40% of retail price based on type and volume
Sales tax	10%
Import duty	15%

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	12485	68.5	4501	21.5	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	3234	16.9	1320	6.2	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents		X		
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines		X			Product constituents as public information		X		
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses		X			Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights		X							
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.