Questions to Ask My Doctor About My Cancer

Being told you have cancer can be scary and stressful. You probably have a lot of questions and concerns. Learning about the disease, how it's treated, and how this information might apply to you is a lot to do on your own. You might need some help. Your American Cancer Society can give you general information about the cancer and its treatment, but your doctor is the best source of information about your situation.

It's important for you to be able to talk frankly and openly with your cancer care team. They want to answer all of your questions, no matter how minor they might seem to you. But it helps if you know what to ask. Here are some questions you can use to help you better understand your cancer and your options. Don't be afraid to take notes and tell the doctors or nurses when you don't understand what they're saying.

The questions are grouped by where you are in your cancer journey. Not all of these questions will apply to you, but they should help get you started.

For more information on the type of cancer you have please contact your American Cancer Society at 1-800-227-2345 or online at www.cancer.org.

When you’re told you have cancer

1. Exactly what kind of cancer do I have?

2. How do I get a copy of my pathology report?

3. Where is the cancer located?

4. Has the cancer spread beyond where it started?
5. What’s the cancer’s stage? What does that mean?

6. How does the stage affect my treatment options and long-term outcome (prognosis)?

7. What are my chances of survival, based on my cancer as you see it?

8. How much experience do you have treating this type of cancer?

9. Will I need other tests before we can decide on treatment?

10. What are my treatment choices?

11. What treatment do you recommend and why?

12. What’s the goal of my treatment?

13. Should I think about getting genetic testing? How do I do that?

14. Should I get a second opinion? How do I do that?

15. Should I think about looking for and taking part in a clinical trial? How do I do that?

**When deciding on a treatment plan**

1. What are the chances the cancer will come back after this treatment?

2. What would we do if the treatment doesn’t work or if the cancer comes back?

3. Will I be able to have children after treatment?

4. How much will I have to pay for treatment? Will my insurance cover any of it?

5. How often is treatment and how long will treatment last?

6. Where will treatment be done? What will it involve?

7. What risks and side effects should I expect?

8. Can I prevent or reduce the side effects of the treatment?

9. How will treatment affect my daily activities?
10. Will I be able to work during treatment?

11. Will I lose my hair? If so, what can I do about it?

12. Will the treatment hurt?

13. Will I have any scars?

**Before treatment**

1. What should I do to get ready for treatment?

2. Can I eat and drink on that day? What about taking my daily medications?

2. Will I need to have blood drawn or need any blood transfusions?

3. Should I change what I eat or make other lifestyle changes?

**During treatment**

Once you have decided on treatment, you’ll need to know what to expect and what to look for. All of these questions might not apply to you, but asking the ones that do might be helpful.

1. How will we know if the treatment is working?

2. Is there anything I can do to help prevent or manage side effects?

3. What symptoms or side effects should I tell you about right away?

4. How can I reach you on nights, holidays, or weekends?

5. Do I need to change what I eat during treatment? Is there someone that can help me if I have eating problems?

6. Are there any limits on what I can do?

7. What kind of exercise should I do, and how often?

8. Can you suggest a mental health professional I can see if I start to feel overwhelmed, depressed, or distressed?
9. Will I need special tests, such as imaging scans or blood tests, and how often?

**After treatment**

1. Do I need a special diet after treatment? If so, who can help me with that?

2. Are there any limits on what I can do? Can I travel and work?

3. What kind of exercise should I do now? Can I increase them later?

4. What type of follow-up will I need after treatment?

5. How often will I need to have follow-up exams and imaging tests?

6. What blood tests will I need?

7. What doctor will order my follow-up exams and blood tests?

8. Should I call you if I have health changes or problems?

8. How will I know if the cancer has come back? What should I watch for?

9. What are my options if the cancer comes back?

**Other questions I need answered**

Along with the sample questions you’ve been given, be sure to ask any others you might have. For instance, you might need to know more about how long it will take to recover from surgery so you can plan your work schedule. Or, you may want to ask if you can travel. Or, you may need to ask about insurance coverage or how you can get help paying for treatment. Write your own questions here.

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